

# **Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)**

# Situation Report – 107

Data as received by WHO from national authorities by 10:00 CEST, 6 May 2020

This report has been reformatted to improve accessibility for persons with visual impairment.

### **Highlights**

It has been **20 years since the inception of the Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network (GOARN)**, a close WHO partner which has responded to emergencies in 85 different countries, including the COVID-19 pandemic.

The WHO Regional Director for the Americas, Dr. Carissa F. Etienne, warned that reducing social distancing measures "too soon could accelerate the spread of the virus and open the door for a dramatic upsurge or for spread to adjacent areas".

In the 'Subject in Focus', we provide details on a webinar that WHO hosted yesterday to find out more about how young people are contributing to the COVID-19 response and how they see their future in a post-pandemic world.

# Situation in numbers (by WHO Region)

Total (new cases in last 24 hours)

Globally	3 588 773 cases (71 463)	247 503 deaths (4102)
Africa	33 973 cases (1403)	1202 deaths (90)
Americas	1 507 148 cases (29 701)	81 070 deaths (1480)
Eastern Mediterranean	221 230 cases (7854)	8290 deaths (175)
Europe	1 593 828 cases (27 179)	147 780 deaths (2178)
South-East Asia	76 998 cases (4310)	2821 deaths (139)
Western Pacific	154 884 cases (1016)	6327 deaths (40)

### Subject in Focus: COVID-19 – Learning from the youth of today

As the COVID-19 pandemic has left communities around the world reeling, young people have mobilized their networks and placed themselves firmly in the forefront of the COVID-19 response. WHO hosted a webinar on 5 May, with 808 participants from around the world, to find out more about how young people are contributing to the COVID-19 response and how they see their future in a post-pandemic world.

The panellists included representatives from the Global Health Workforce Network Youth Hub (GHWF Youth Hub), the International Federation of Medical Students' Association (IFMSA) representing 1.3 million students; the Global Shapers representing over 9000 youths; and the #MOREVIRALTHANTHEVIRUS global movement with hubs in over 100 countries.

The representative from GHWF Youth Hub highlighted the fact that all over the world young people have stepped up to respond to COVID-19. She spoke about the many healthcare students who have been drawn into delivering care, assisting in contact tracing and working for COVID-19 hotlines and call centres. The representative from IFMSA shared inspiring stories of how young people have helped their own communities by developing technology-driven solutions such as apps to support the delivery of supplies to vulnerable, isolated people; and the creation of an online dashboard to monitor university and school closures around the world while linking online training and alternative learning resources to areas of need. The representative from the #MOREVIRALTHANTHEVIRUS movement described how they started as a group of medical students but soon realized that all students everywhere were affected, and all had something to share and give.

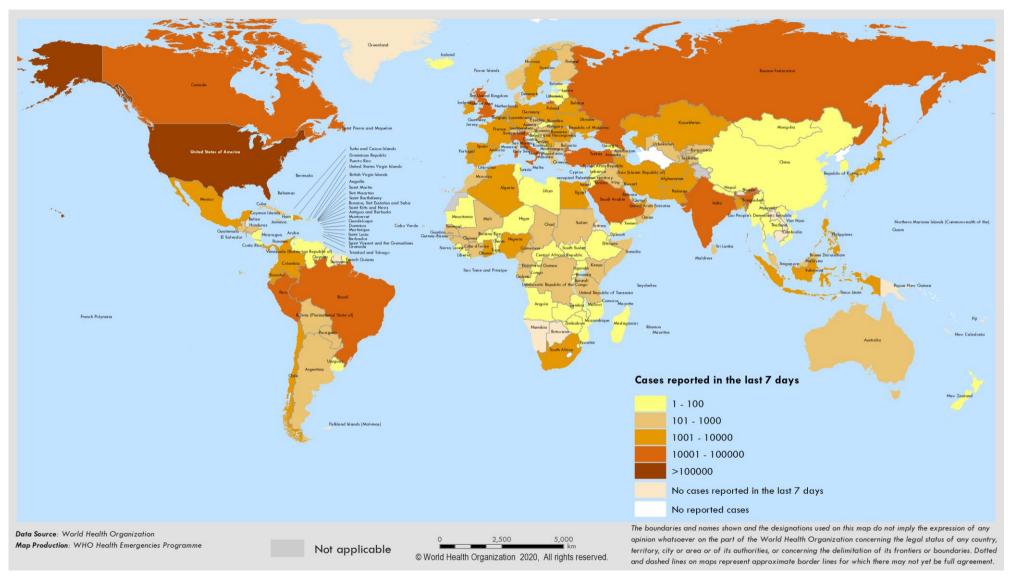
Young people have an unparalleled potential as networkers and amplifiers of information. At the beginning of the pandemic there was a lack of youth-focused communication; this prompted young people around the world to share information. With extensive global networks, digital know-how and creativity, youth organizations and movements can rapidly detect rumours, identify common information needs and disseminate accurate information. WHO's European region (EURO) has a successful ongoing collaboration with the Global Shapers in Denmark to do just this and IFMSA is collaborating with the Infodemic Management Team of the WHO Information Network for Epidemics (EPI-WIN) to crowdsource fact-checking and myth-busting worldwide.

There was a collective sense at the close of the webinar that young people living through the COVID-19 pandemic will emerge an empowered generation: a generation that values solidarity and collaboration. The representative from the Global Shapers stated: "It was fantastic to see youth organizations and movements all around the world taking the initiative and solving different problems that have arisen due to COVID-19. Thanks to this session, I have personally reached out to some of them to see how we can collaborate and amplify our efforts together as one."



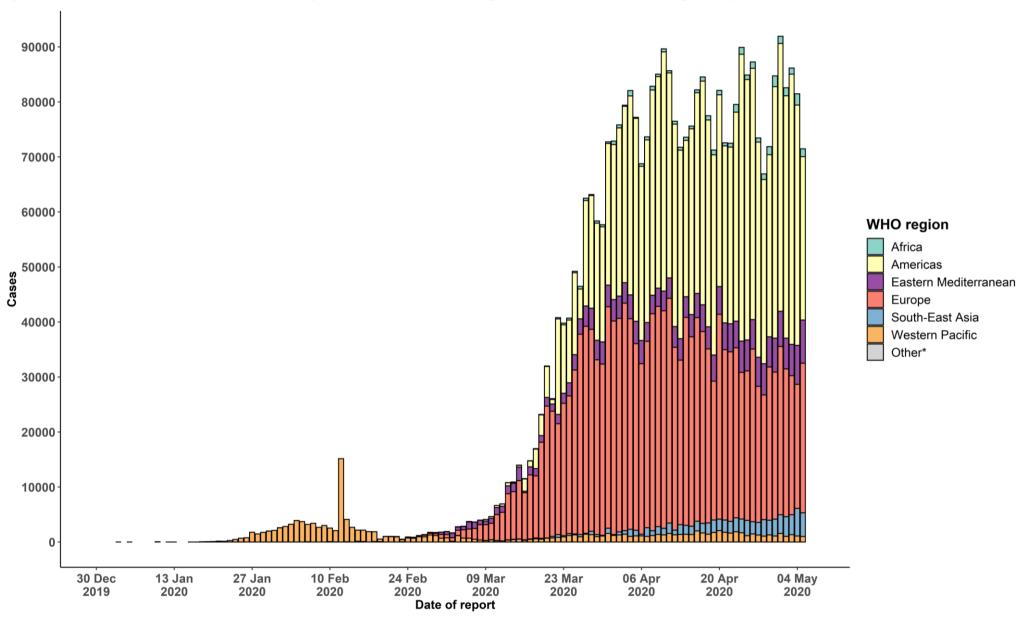
#### **Surveillance**

Figure 1. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in the last seven days by country, territory or area, 30 April to 6 May\*\*



<sup>\*\*</sup>See Annex 1 for data, table and figure notes.

Figure 2. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases, by date of report and WHO region, 30 December 2019 through 6 May 2020\*\*



<sup>\*\*</sup>See Annex 1 for data, table and figure notes.

Table 1. Countries, territories or areas with reported laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths, by WHO region. Data as of 10 AM CEST, 6 May 2020\*\*

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Africa						
South Africa	7439	219	148	10	Community transmission	0
Algeria	4838	190	470	5	Community transmission	0
Nigeria	2950	148	98	5	Community transmission	0
Ghana	2719	0	18	0	Clusters of cases	1
Cameroon	2265	188	108	44	Clusters of cases	0
Guinea	1811	101	10	1	Community transmission	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1464	32	18	1	Clusters of cases	0
Senegal	1329	58	11	1	Clusters of cases	0
Niger	763	8	38	1	Clusters of cases	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	705	23	34	0	Clusters of cases	0
Burkina Faso	689	17	48	2	Community transmission	0
Mali	612	32	32	3	Clusters of cases	0
Kenya	535	45	23	-1	Clusters of cases	0
United Republic of Tanzania	480	0	18	0	Clusters of cases	6
Equatorial Guinea	439	124	4	2	Clusters of cases	0
Gabon	397	30	6	0	Clusters of cases	0
Mauritius	332	0	10	0	Community transmission	9
Guinea-Bissau	292	0	2	0	Sporadic cases	2
Rwanda	261	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	1
Congo	236	0	10	0	Clusters of cases	1
Sierra Leone	199	21	11	2	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification i	Days since last reported case
Cabo Verde	186	21	2	0	Sporadic cases	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	171	10	3	0	Sporadic cases	0
Chad	170	53	17	7	Sporadic cases	0
Liberia	170	4	20	2	Clusters of cases	0
Madagascar	158	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	1
Ethiopia	145	5	4	1	Clusters of cases	0
Zambia	137	0	4	1	Sporadic cases	1
Togo	128	2	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Eswatini	119	3	1	0	Sporadic cases	0
Benin	102	6	2	0	Sporadic cases	0
Uganda	97	8	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Central African Republic	94	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Mozambique	80	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	2
South Sudan	49	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Malawi	41	0	3	0	Sporadic cases	1_
Eritrea	39	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	17
Angola	36	1	2	0	Sporadic cases	0
Zimbabwe	34	0	4	0	Sporadic cases	4
Botswana	23	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	7
Burundi	19	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	3
Gambia	17	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	3
Namibia	16	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	30
Seychelles	11	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	29

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Mauritania	8	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	5
Comoros	4	0	1	0	Pending	1
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Mayotte	739	53	9	3	Clusters of cases	0
Réunion	425	1	0	0	Clusters of cases	0
Americas						
United States of America	1 171 185	16 200	62 698	792	Community transmission	0
Brazil	107 780	6633	7321	296	Community transmission	0
Canada	61 159	1315	3915	149	Community transmission	0
Peru	47 372	1444	1344	58	Community transmission	0
Ecuador	31 881	0	1569	0	Community transmission	1
Mexico	24 905	1434	2271	117	Community transmission	0
Chile	22 016	1373	275	5	Community transmission	0
Dominican Republic	8480	245	354	8	Community transmission	0
Colombia	7973	305	358	18	Community transmission	0
Panama	7387	190	203	3	Community transmission	0
Argentina	4922	123	262	12	Community transmission	0
Cuba	1685	17	69	0	Clusters of cases	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1681	87	82	6	Clusters of cases	0
Honduras	1178	123	89	7	Clusters of cases	0
Costa Rica	742	3	6	0	Clusters of cases	0
Guatemala	730	27	19	2	Clusters of cases	0
Uruguay	657	2	17	0	Clusters of cases	0
El Salvador	587	32	13	1	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Jamaica	471	2	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Paraguay	431	35	10	0	Community transmission	0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	361	4	10	0	Clusters of cases	0
Trinidad and Tobago	116	0	8	0	Sporadic cases	8
Haiti	100	12	11	2	Clusters of cases	0
Guyana	92	10	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Bahamas	84	1	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Barbados	82	0	7	0	Clusters of cases	1
Antigua and Barbuda	25	0	3	0	Clusters of cases	2
Grenada	21	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	2
Belize	18	0	2	0	Sporadic cases	21
Saint Lucia	18	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	17	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Dominica	16	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	25
Nicaragua	15	0	5	0	Pending	1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	15	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	15
Suriname	10	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	32
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Puerto Rico	1924	81	56	2	Clusters of cases	0
Martinique	181	0	14	0	Clusters of cases	2
Guadeloupe	152	0	13	1	Clusters of cases	5
French Guiana	133	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	1

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Bermuda	115	0	7	0	Clusters of cases	2
Aruba	101	1	2	0	Clusters of cases	0
Sint Maarten	76	0	14	1	Clusters of cases	5
Cayman Islands	75	1	1	0	Clusters of cases	0
United States Virgin Islands	66	0	4	0	Clusters of cases	5
Saint Martin	38	0	3	0	Sporadic cases	13
Curaçao	16	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	8
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	13	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	10
Turks and Caicos Islands	12	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	8
Montserrat	11	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	22
British Virgin Islands	7	1	1	0	Sporadic cases	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	6	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	8
Saint Barthélemy	6	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	36
Anguilla	3	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	32
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	28
Eastern Mediterranean						
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	99 970	1323	6340	63	Community transmission	0
Saudi Arabia	30 251	1595	200	9	Clusters of cases	0
Pakistan	22 533	1032	526	40	Clusters of cases	0
Qatar	17 142	951	12	0	Community transmission	0
United Arab Emirates	15 192	462	146	9	Pending	0
Egypt	7201	388	452	16	Clusters of cases	0
Kuwait	5804	526	40	0	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Morocco	5219	166	181	2	Clusters of cases	0
Bahrain	3720	187	8	0	Clusters of cases	0
Afghanistan	3224	755	95	23	Clusters of cases	0
Oman	2903	168	13	1	Clusters of cases	0
Iraq	2431	85	102	4	Clusters of cases	0
Djibouti	1120	4	2	0	Clusters of cases	0
Tunisia	1022	4	43	0	Community transmission	0
Somalia	835	79	38	3	Sporadic cases	0
Sudan	778	100	45	4	Sporadic cases	0
Lebanon	741	1	25	0	Clusters of cases	0
Jordan	471	6	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Libya	63	0	3	0	Clusters of cases	4
Syrian Arab Republic	44	0	3	0	Community transmission	4
Yemen	23	11	3	1	Pending	0
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
occupied Palestinian territory	543	11	4	0	Clusters of cases	0
Europe						
Spain	219 329	1318	25 613	185	Community transmission	0
Italy	213 013	1075	29 315	236	Community transmission	0
The United Kingdom	194 994	4406	29 427	693	Community transmission	0
Russian Federation	165 929	10 559	1537	86	Clusters of cases	0
Germany	164 897	1037	6996	165	Community transmission	0
France	131 292	1050	25491	326	Community transmission	0
Turkey	129 491	1832	3520	59	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Belgium	50 509	242	8016	92	Community transmission	0
Netherlands	41 087	317	5168	86	Community transmission	0
Switzerland	29 926	28	1482	6	Community transmission	0
Portugal	25 702	178	1074	11	Community transmission	0
Sweden	23 216	495	2854	85	Community transmission	0
Ireland	21 983	261	1339	20	Community transmission	0
Belarus	19 255	1766	112	9	Clusters of cases	0
Israel	16 268	31	237	3	Pending	0
Austria	15 586	17	606	6	Community transmission	0
Poland	14 431	425	716	18	Community transmission	0
Romania	13 837	325	827	24	Community transmission	0
Ukraine	13 184	487	327	11	Community transmission	0
Denmark	9821	151	503	10	Pending	0
Serbia	9677	120	200	3	Pending	0
Norway	7903	56	209	1	Pending	0
Czechia	7896	77	257	5	Community transmission	0
Finland	5412	85	246	6	Pending	0
Republic of Moldova	4363	115	140	7	Pending	0
Kazakhstan	4298	138	29	0	Pending	0
Luxembourg	3840	12	96	0	Pending	0
Hungary	3111	46	373	10	Clusters of cases	0
Armenia	2782	163	40	0	Clusters of cases	0
Greece	2642	10	146	0	Community transmission	0
Uzbekistan	2217	28	10	0	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification i	Days since last reported case
Croatia	2112	11	83	3	Community transmission	0
Azerbaijan	2060	76	26	0	Clusters of cases	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1968	42	82	5	Community transmission	0
Iceland	1799	0	10	0	Community transmission	2
Estonia	1711	8	55	0	Pending	0
Bulgaria	1689	37	78	0	Clusters of cases	0
North Macedonia	1526	8	86	1	Clusters of cases	0
Slovenia	1445	6	98	1	Community transmission	0
Lithuania	1423	4	46	0	Community transmission	0
Slovakia	1421	8	25	0	Clusters of cases	0
Latvia	896	0	17	1	Community transmission	1
Cyprus	878	4	20	0	Clusters of cases	0
Kyrgyzstan	871	28	12	2	Clusters of cases	0
Albania	832	12	31	0	Clusters of cases	0
Andorra	751	0	46	1	Community transmission	1
Georgia	610	6	9	0	Community transmission	0
San Marino	589	7	41	0	Community transmission	0
Malta	482	2	5	1	Pending	0
Montenegro	324	1	8	0	Clusters of cases	0
Tajikistan	293	63	7	0	Pending	0
Monaco	95	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	2
Liechtenstein	83	0	1	0	Pending	10
Holy See	11	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	5

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Kosovo <sup>[1]</sup>	856	1	27	0	Community transmission	0
Isle of Man	325	4	23	0	Pending	0
Jersey	293	1	24	0	Pending	0
Guernsey	252	0	13	0	Community transmission	3
Faroe Islands	187	0	0	0	Pending	12
Gibraltar	144	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	4
Greenland	11	0	0	0	Pending	30
South-East Asia						
India	49 391	2958	1694	126	Clusters of cases	0
Indonesia	12 071	484	872	8	Community transmission	0
Bangladesh	10 929	786	183	1	Clusters of cases	0
Thailand	2989	1	55	1	Clusters of cases	0
Sri Lanka	771	53	9	2	Clusters of cases	0
Maldives	573	28	2	1	Clusters of cases	0
Myanmar	161	0	6	0	Clusters of cases	1
Nepal	82	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Timor-Leste	24	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	12
Bhutan	7	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	13
Western Pacific						
China	84 406	2	4643	0	Clusters of cases	0
Singapore	19 410	632	18	0	Clusters of cases	0
Japan	15 354	123	543	22	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/ Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Republic of Korea	10 806	2	255	1	Clusters of cases	0
Philippines	9684	199	637	14	Clusters of cases	0
Australia	6849	24	96	1	Clusters of cases	0
Malaysia	6383	30	106	1	Clusters of cases	0
New Zealand	1138	1	21	1	Clusters of cases	0
Viet Nam	271	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	2
Brunei Darussalam	138	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	16
Cambodia	122	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	24
Mongolia	41	1	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	23
Fiji	18	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	15
Papua New Guinea	8	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	13
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Guam	145	0	5	0	Clusters of cases	2
French Polynesia	60	2	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
New Caledonia	18	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	33
Northern Mariana Islands (Commonwealth of the)	14	0	2	0	Pending	18
Subtotal for all regions	3 588 061	71 463	247 490	4102		
Other*	712	0	13	0	-	51
Grand total	3 588 773	71 463	247 503	4102		

<sup>\*\*</sup>See Annex 1 for data, table and figure notes.

#### **Technical guidance and other resources**

- To view all technical guidance documents regarding COVID-19, please go to this webpage.
- Updates from WHO regional offices

WHO AFRO
WHO EMRO
WHO SEARO
WHO EURO
WHO WPRO

- Research and Development
- Online courses on COVID-19 and in additional national languages
- The Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (SPRP) outlining the support the international community can provide to all countries to prepare and respond to the virus.
- WHO Health Emergency dashboard
- Weekly COVID-19 Operations Updates

#### Recommendations and advice for the public

- Protect yourself.
- Questions and answers
- Travel advice
- EPI-WIN: tailored information for individuals, organizations and communities

#### **Case definitions**

WHO periodically updates the Global Surveillance for human infection with coronavirus disease (COVID-19) document which includes surveillance definitions.

#### **Definition of COVID-19 death**

COVID-19 death is defined for surveillance purposes as a death resulting from a clinically compatible illness in a probable or confirmed COVID-19 case, unless there is a clear alternative cause of death that cannot be related to COVID disease (e.g. trauma). There should be no period of complete recovery between the illness and death.

## Annex 1: Data, table and figure notes

Caution must be taken when interpreting all data presented. Differences are to be expected between information products published by WHO, national public health authorities, and other sources using different inclusion criteria and different data cut-off times. While steps are taken to ensure accuracy and reliability, all data are subject to continuous verification and change. Case detection, definitions, testing strategies, reporting practice, and lag times differ between countries/territories/areas. These factors, amongst others, influence the counts presented with variable underestimation of true case and death counts, and variable delays to reflecting these data at global level.

The designations employed, and the presentation of these materials do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement. Countries, territories and areas are arranged under the administering WHO region.

[1] All references to Kosovo should be understood to be in the context of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

In the map, number of cases of Serbia and Kosovo (UNSCR 1244, 1999) have been aggregated for visualization purposes.

Counts reflect laboratory-confirmed cases and deaths, based on WHO case definitions unless stated otherwise (see *Country, territory, or area-specific updates and errata*), and include both domestic and repatriated cases.

Other\*: includes cases and deaths reported under the international conveyance (Diamond Princess).

Due to the recent trend of countries conducting data reconciliation exercises which remove large numbers of cases or deaths from their total counts, WHO will now display such data as *negative* numbers in the "new cases" / "new deaths" columns as appropriate. This will aid readers in identifying when such reconciliation exercises have taken place. When additional details become available in future which allow the subtractions to be apportioned to previous days, numbers will be updated accordingly. Prior situation reports will not be retrospectively updated; the most up-to-date data can always be found at covid19.who.int

#### Additional table notes

<sup>1</sup> Transmission classification is based on a process of country/territory/area self-reporting. Classifications are reviewed on a weekly basis, may be revised as new information becomes available, and are based on the highest category reported. Differing degrees of transmission may be present within countries/territories/areas. Categories:

- No cases: with no confirmed cases (not shown in table).
- Sporadic cases: with one or more cases, imported or locally detected.
- Clusters of cases: experiencing cases, clustered in time, geographic location and/or by common exposures.
- Community transmission: experiencing larger outbreaks of local transmission defined through an assessment of factors including, but not limited to: large numbers of cases not linkable to transmission chains; large numbers of cases from sentinel lab surveillance; and/or multiple unrelated clusters in several areas of the country/territory/area.
- Pending: transmission classification not been reported to WHO.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Territories" include territories, areas, overseas dependencies and other jurisdictions of similar status.

## Country, territory, or area-specific updates and errata

The numbers of cases for Austria and Albania have been revised.