

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)

Situation Report - 204

Data as received by WHO from national authorities by 10:00 CEST, 11 August 2020

Highlights

Nearly 20 million cases of COVID-19 have now been recorded. WHO Director-General Dr Tedros stressed that behind these statistics there is a great deal of pain and suffering. He emphasized that 'There are two essential elements to addressing the pandemic effectively. Leaders must step up to take action and citizens need to embrace new measures...My message is crystal-clear: suppress, suppress, suppress the virus'.

Dr Tedros sent a message of solidarity to the people of Beirut in the aftermath of the massive explosion which killed over 150 people, injured more than 6000 and made over 300 000 people homeless. 'To the people of Beirut, the health workers and emergency workers on the ground, our thoughts are with you and we will continue to support you', he said. WHO has sent surgical and major trauma supplies and personal protective equipment worth US\$1.7 million, as well as providing support to mitigate the impact of COVID-19, address psychosocial needs and facilitate the rapid restoration of damaged health facilities. WHO has issued an appeal for US\$76 million in support of this work.

A large shipment of medical respirators, medical masks, goggles and gowns –worth €1.1 million – was recently delivered to the Republic of Moldova. The shipment was funded by the European Union and procured by WHO to help health care workers respond effectively and safely to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Young people have an important role to play in the COVID-19 pandemic, both in terms of reducing transmission and in engaging in the response. Tomorrow we celebrate International Youth Day. This is explored in the 'Subject in Focus' below.

Situation in numbers (by WHO Region)

Total (new cases in last 24 hours)

Globally	19 936 210 cases (216 033)	732 499 deaths (4 268)
Africa	903 249 cases (7 553)	16 985 deaths (272)
Americas	10 697 832 cases (106 903)	390 850 deaths (2 277)
Eastern Mediterranean	1 657 591 cases (13 232)	43 878 deaths (445)
Europe	3 606 373 cases (21 315)	217 278 deaths (267)
South-East Asia	2 691 452 cases (58 679)	54 633 deaths (956)
Western Pacific	378 972 cases (8 351)	8 862 deaths (51)

Subject in Focus: Celebrating International Youth Day and the positive contribution of young people in the COVID-19 response

In addition to its human cost, the COVID-19 pandemic is impacting economies, employment, education and health systems. As a result, young people around the world are being confronted by new challenges and uncertainty. In spite of this, stories of resilience, innovation and solidarity are emerging daily where young people have embraced the opportunity to contribute to the COVID-19 response.

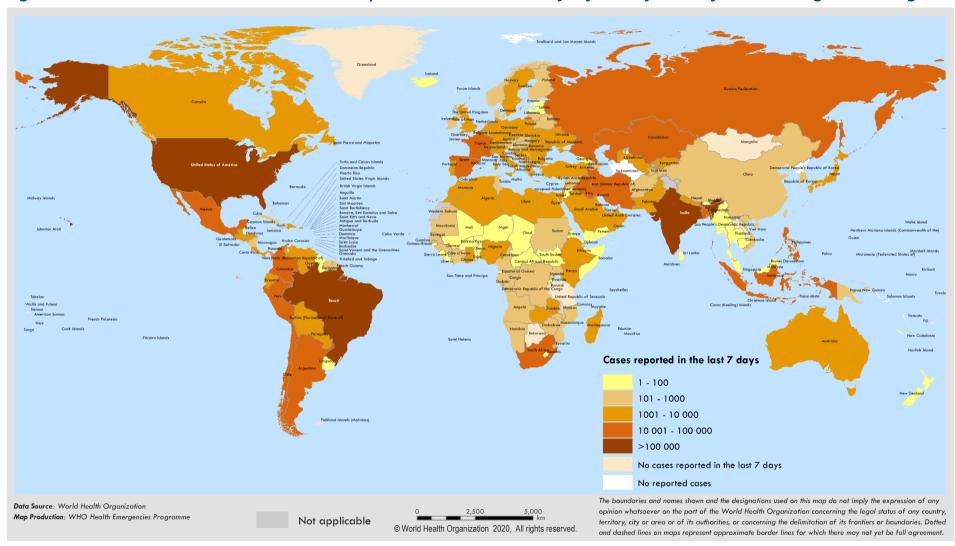
The burden of severe disease has been much higher on older people than on young people. However, young people may be exposed to certain situations and activities that are known to increase the risk of COVID-19 transmission. These scenarios have been referred to as the 'three Cs' - crowded places, close-contact settings and confined and enclosed spaces. Examples include poorly ventilated gyms or indoor restaurants; nightclubs; or large gatherings where physical distancing cannot be maintained. Situations where all three C's are encountered simultaneously are considered the highest risk for COVID-19 transmission. Young people are also able to transmit the virus to vulnerable people – people older than 60 years and/or with underlying medical conditions.

It is the responsibility of each person, whether young or old, to understand the risks associated with certain situations and activities and to make personal decisions that protect their health and prevent the spread of COVID-19. This includes avoiding the 'three Cs'. Young people in many settings have been leaders in their communities and among their peer networks in promoting access to information, combatting misinformation and translating and disseminating public health information. Not only is this enabling young people to make decisions that save lives and protect health, but it is helping to counter a growing culture of blame, stigma and discrimination. International organizations, national health authorities and other trusted networks for information-sharing have a collective responsibility to increase access to the right information and promote understanding about risk and transmission.

On 12 August, the world celebrates <u>International Youth Day</u>, and this year the theme is "Youth Engagement for Global Action". WHO will be highlighting the myriad ways in which young people are engaging at the global, national and local levels and contributing towards the COVID-19 pandemic response. Many young people are working on the frontlines as healthcare providers and other essential workers; youth-led initiatives are striving towards collaboration, solidarity and inclusivity; and others are using the opportunities provided by an unprecedented access to information and digital technologies to communicate and share information. Tomorrow, as part of the International Youth Day activities, WHO and UNESCO will host a <u>webinar</u> with the participation of Dr Tedros and UNICEF's Executive Director Henrietta Fore, in honor of the young people around the world who have demonstrated their resilience, collective action and creativity in responding to the COVID-19 pandemic.

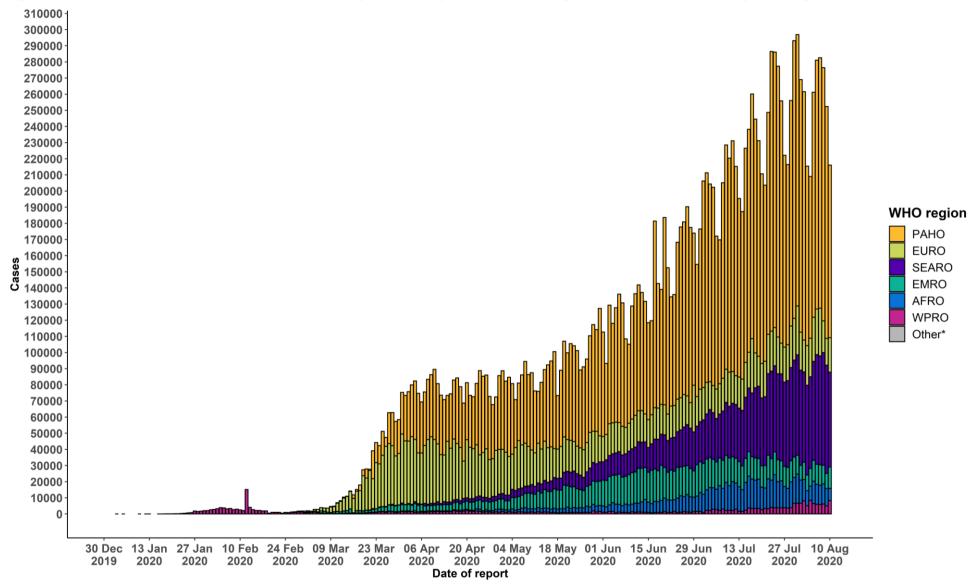
Surveillance

Figure 1. Number of confirmed* COVID-19 cases reported in the last seven days by country, territory or area, 5 August to 11 August **



^{**}See <u>Annex 1</u> for data, table and figure notes.

Figure 2. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases, by date of report and WHO region, 30 December through 11 August**



^{**}See <u>Annex 1</u> for data, table and figure notes.

Table 1. Countries, territories or areas with reported laboratory-confirmed* COVID-19 cases and deaths, by WHO region. Data as of 10 AM CEST, 11 August 2020**

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed [*] cases	Total confirmed [*] new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification i	Days since last reported case
Africa						
South Africa	563 598	3 739	10 621	213	Community transmission	0
Nigeria	46 867	290	950	5	Community transmission	0
Ghana	41 212	209	215	0	Community transmission	0
Algeria	35 712	498	1 312	10	Community transmission	0
Kenya	26 928	492	423	3	Community transmission	0
Ethiopia	23 591	773	420	13	Community transmission	0
Cameroon	18 213	171	398	3	Community transmission	0
Côte d'Ivoire	16 798	83	105	0	Community transmission	0
Madagascar	13 202	116	151	3	Community transmission	0
Senegal	11 312	137	236	4	Community transmission	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	9 488	35	224	0	Community transmission	0
Zambia	8 210	125	241	6	Community transmission	0
Gabon	8 006	83	51	0	Community transmission	0
Guinea	7 952	22	50	0	Community transmission	0
Mauritania	6 550	40	157	0	Community transmission	0
Equatorial Guinea	4 821	0	83	0	Community transmission	10
Zimbabwe	4 748	99	104	0	Clusters of cases	0
Malawi	4 674	16	146	0	Community transmission	0
Central African Republic	4 641	0	60	0	Community transmission	3
Congo	3 745	81	60	2	Community transmission	0
Eswatini	3 309	73	61	3	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed* cases	Total confirmed* new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Namibia	3 101	152	19	0	Clusters of cases	0
Cabo Verde	2 883	25	32	0	Clusters of cases	0
Mali	2 573	6	125	0	Community transmission	0
South Sudan	2 472	2	47	0	Community transmission	0
Mozambique	2 411	142	16	0	Community transmission	0
Rwanda	2 152	12	7	0	Clusters of cases	0
Guinea-Bissau	2 052	0	29	0	Community transmission	3
Benin	2 001	65	38	0	Community transmission	0
Sierra Leone	1 917	1	69	1	Community transmission	0
Angola	1 679	7	78	3	Clusters of cases	0
Uganda	1 297	14	9	2	Clusters of cases	0
Liberia	1 240	3	79	0	Community transmission	0
Gambia	1 235	0	23	0	Sporadic cases	1
Burkina Faso	1 204	24	54	0	Community transmission	0
Niger	1 158	0	69	0	Community transmission	1
Togo	1 060	14	23	1	Community transmission	0
Chad	945	1	76	0	Community transmission	0
Sao Tome and Principe	878	0	15	0	Clusters of cases	5
Botswana	804	0	2	0	Clusters of cases	12
Lesotho	781	0	24	0	Clusters of cases	1
United Republic of Tanzania	509	0	21	0	Community transmission	95
Burundi	408	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	1
Comoros	399	0	7	0	Community transmission	2

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed* cases	Total confirmed* new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Mauritius	344	0	10	0	Sporadic cases	17
Eritrea	285	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	3
Seychelles	126	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	3
Territories ⁱⁱ						
Mayotte	3 068	0	39	0	Clusters of cases	3
Réunion	690	3	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
Americas						
United States of America	4 999 815	47 964	161 547	558	Community transmission	0
Brazil	3 035 422	23 010	101 049	572	Community transmission	0
Mexico	480 278	4 376	52 298	292	Community transmission	0
Peru	478 024	7 012	21 072	228	Community transmission	0
Colombia	387 481	10 611	12 842	302	Community transmission	0
Chile	375 044	1 988	10 139	62	Community transmission	0
Argentina	246 499	4 688	4 634	78	Community transmission	0
Canada	119 451	230	8 981	5	Community transmission	0
Ecuador	94 701	242	5 932	10	Community transmission	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	89 999	944	3 640	53	Community transmission	0
Dominican Republic	80 499	767	1 328	19	Community transmission	0
Panama	74 492	841	1 639	30	Community transmission	0
Guatemala	56 987	382	2 222	11	Community transmission	0
Honduras	47 454	481	1 495	19	Community transmission	0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	25 805	844	223	8	Community transmission	0
Costa Rica	23 286	484	235	7	Community transmission	0
El Salvador	20 872	449	563	14	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed* cases	Total confirmed* new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Haiti	7 634	23	183	1	Community transmission	0
Paraguay	6 907	202	75	3	Community transmission	0
Nicaragua	3 266	0	123	0	Community transmission	6
Cuba	3 046	93	88	0	Clusters of cases	0
Suriname	2 391	85	29	0	Community transmission	0
Uruguay	1 353	18	37	0	Clusters of cases	0
Jamaica	1 023	20	14	2	Clusters of cases	0
Bahamas	898	20	15	1	Clusters of cases	0
Guyana	568	14	22	0	Clusters of cases	0
Trinidad and Tobago	280	1	8	0	Clusters of cases	0
Belize	154	1	2	0	Sporadic cases	0
Barbados	142	0	7	0	Clusters of cases	1
Antigua and Barbuda	92	0	3	0	Clusters of cases	6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	57	1	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Saint Lucia	25	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	11
Grenada	24	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	11
Dominica	18	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	59
Saint Kitts and Nevis	17	0	0	0	No cases	31
Territories ⁱⁱ						
Puerto Rico	22 821	700	279	0	Community transmission	0
French Guiana	8 324	57	49	1	Community transmission	0
Aruba	563	300	3	0	Sporadic cases	0
United States Virgin Islands	547	19	9	0	Community transmission	0
Martinique	336	0	16	0	Clusters of cases	2

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed* cases	Total confirmed* new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Guadeloupe	290	0	14	0	Clusters of cases	2
Turks and Caicos Islands	216	19	2	0	Clusters of cases	0
Cayman Islands	203	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	27
Sint Maarten	192	16	17	1	Community transmission	0
Bermuda	158	0	9	0	Sporadic cases	2
Saint Martin	78	0	3	0	Sporadic cases	1
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	13	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	7
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	13	0	0	0	No cases	107
Montserrat	13	0	1	0	No cases	15
Saint Barthélemy	13	0	0	0	No cases	1
British Virgin Islands	9	0	1	0	No cases	6
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	4	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	25
Anguilla	3	0	0	0	No cases	129
Curaçao	32	1	1	0	Sporadic cases	0
Eastern Mediterranean						
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	328 844	2 132	18 616	189	Community transmission	0
Saudi Arabia	289 947	1 257	3 199	32	Clusters of cases	0
Pakistan	285 191	531	6 112	15	Clusters of cases	0
Iraq	153 599	3 484	5 464	72	Community transmission	0
Qatar	113 262	315	188	4	Community transmission	0
Egypt	95 666	174	5 035	26	Clusters of cases	0
Oman	81 787	207	521	8	Community transmission	0
Kuwait	72 400	687	482	4	Clusters of cases	0
United Arab Emirates	62 704	179	357	0	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed* cases	Total confirmed [*] new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Bahrain	44 397	386	163	1	Clusters of cases	0
Afghanistan	37 269	215	1 344	32	Clusters of cases	0
Morocco	34 063	2 056	516	36	Clusters of cases	0
Sudan	11 956	0	781	0	Community transmission	1
Lebanon	6 812	295	80	4	Clusters of cases	0
Libya	5 929	697	125	12	Clusters of cases	0
Djibouti	5 347	3	59	0	Clusters of cases	0
Somalia	3 227	0	93	0	Sporadic cases	5
Yemen	1 830	22	519	3	Community transmission	0
Tunisia	1 717	39	51	0	Sporadic cases	0
Jordan	1 268	16	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Syrian Arab Republic	1 255	67	52	0	Community transmission	0
Territories ⁱⁱ						
occupied Palestinian territory	19 121	470	110	7	Clusters of cases	0
Europe						
Russian Federation	897 599	4 945	15 131	130	Clusters of cases	0
Spain	314 362	0	28 503	0	Clusters of cases	3
The United Kingdom	311 645	816	46 526	- 48	Community transmission	0
Italy	250 825	259	35 209	4	Clusters of cases	0
Turkey	241 997	1 193	5 858	14	Community transmission	0
Germany	217 293	966	9 201	4	Clusters of cases	0
France	189 972	4 619	30 214	13	Clusters of cases	0
Kazakhstan	113 501	0	1 433	0	Clusters of cases	1
Israel	83 300	884	603	5	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed [*] cases	Total confirmed [*] new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Ukraine	83 115	1 158	1 951	29	Community transmission	0
Sweden	82 972	649	5 766	3	Community transmission	0
Belgium	74 527	0	9 879	3	Community transmission	1
Belarus	68 947	97	589	2	Community transmission	0
Romania	62 547	779	2 729	29	Community transmission	0
Netherlands	59 139	575	6 148	0	Community transmission	0
Portugal	52 825	157	1 759	3	Clusters of cases	0
Poland	52 410	619	1 809	2	Community transmission	0
Armenia	40 593	160	803	7	Community transmission	0
Kyrgyzstan	40 455	278	1 478	4	Clusters of cases	0
Switzerland	36 619	105	1 711	0	Community transmission	0
Azerbaijan	33 647	79	492	2	Clusters of cases	0
Uzbekistan	31 545	725	202	6	Clusters of cases	0
Serbia	28 262	163	646	5	Community transmission	0
Republic of Moldova	27 841	181	850	5	Community transmission	0
Ireland	26 768	56	1 772	0	Clusters of cases	0
Austria	22 122	111	723	2	Community transmission	0
Czechia	18 494	139	389	0	Clusters of cases	0
Denmark	14 815	373	620	3	Community transmission	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14 325	0	402	0	Community transmission	1
Bulgaria	13 512	116	459	12	Clusters of cases	0
North Macedonia	11 965	109	528	1	Clusters of cases	0
Norway	9 638	170	256	0	Clusters of cases	0
Tajikistan	7 827	42	62	0	Pending	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed [*] cases	Total confirmed* new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Finland	7 601	17	333	2	Clusters of cases	0
Luxembourg	7 216	103	121	2	Community transmission	0
Albania	6 536	125	200	1	Clusters of cases	0
Greece	5 749	126	213	1	Clusters of cases	0
Croatia	5 649	45	158	1	Clusters of cases	0
Hungary	4 731	35	605	3	Community transmission	0
Montenegro	3 714	49	70	3	Clusters of cases	0
Slovakia	2 599	3	31	0	Clusters of cases	0
Lithuania	2 265	13	81	0	Community transmission	0
Slovenia	2 255	6	120	0	Clusters of cases	0
Estonia	2 158	6	63	0	Clusters of cases	0
Iceland	1 962	4	10	0	Community transmission	0
Latvia	1 293	3	32	0	Clusters of cases	0
Georgia	1 264	14	17	0	Clusters of cases	0
Cyprus	1 252	19	19	0	Clusters of cases	0
Malta	1 012	23	9	0	Sporadic cases	0
Andorra	963	7	52	0	Community transmission	0
San Marino	717	0	42	0	Community transmission	4
Monaco	99	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	65
Liechtenstein	89	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	11
Holy See	12	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	96
Territories ⁱⁱ						
Kosovo[1]	10 376	172	331	14	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed* cases	Total confirmed [*] new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Jersey	345	0	31	0	Community transmission	3
Isle of Man	336	0	24	0	No cases	81
Faroe Islands	313	22	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Guernsey	252	0	13	0	Community transmission	100
Gibraltar	197	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	1
Greenland	14	0	0	0	No cases	13
South-East Asia						
India	2 268 675	53 601	45 257	871	Clusters of cases	0
Bangladesh	260 507	2 907	3 438	39	Community transmission	0
Indonesia	127 083	1 687	5 765	42	Community transmission	0
Nepal	23 310	338	79	4	Clusters of cases	0
Maldives	5 157	116	19	0	Clusters of cases	0
Thailand	3 351	0	58	0	Clusters of cases	2
Sri Lanka	2 871	27	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Myanmar	360	0	6	0	Clusters of cases	1
Bhutan	113	3	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Timor-Leste	25	0	0	0	No cases	7
Western Pacific						
Philippines	136 638	6 725	2 293	23	Community transmission	0
China	89 383	113	4 696	3	Clusters of cases	0
Singapore	55 292	188	27	0	Clusters of cases	0
Japan	48 928	938	1 052	5	Clusters of cases	0
Australia	21 397	313	313	18	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed* cases	Total confirmed [*] new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Republic of Korea	14 660	34	305	0	Clusters of cases	0
Malaysia	9 094	11	125	0	Clusters of cases	0
New Zealand	1 220	1	22	0	Clusters of cases	0
Viet Nam	847	6	15	2	Clusters of cases	0
Mongolia	293	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	8
Cambodia	266	15	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Papua New Guinea	214	0	3	0	Community transmission	1
Brunei Darussalam	142	0	3	0	No cases	3
Fiji	27	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	21
Lao People's Democratic Republic	20	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	17
Territories ⁱⁱ						
Guam	410	6	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
French Polynesia	69	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	3
Northern Mariana Islands (Commonwealth of the)	49	1	2	0	Pending	0
New Caledonia	23	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	3
Subtotal for all regions	19 935 469	216 033	732 486	4 268		
Other [†]	741	0	13	0	Not applicable	
Grand total	19 936 210	216 033	732 499	4 268		

^{**}See Annex 1 for data, table and figure notes.

Technical guidance and other resources

- To view all technical guidance documents regarding COVID-19, please go to this webpage.
- Updates from WHO regional offices
 - WHO AFROWHO PAHO
 - WHO EMRO
 WHO SEARO
 - WHO EUROWHO WPRO
- Research and Development
- Online courses on COVID-19 and in additional national languages
- The Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (SPRP) outlining the support the international community can provide to all countries to prepare and respond to the virus
- WHO Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Dashboard
- Weekly COVID-19 Operational Updates

Recommendations and advice for the public

- Protect yourself
- Questions and answers
- Travel advice
- <u>EPI-WIN</u>: tailored information for individuals, organizations and communities

Case definitions

WHO periodically updates the Public health surveillance for COVID-19: interim guidance document which includes surveillance definitions.

Definition of COVID-19 death

A COVID-19 death is defined for surveillance purposes as a death resulting from a clinically compatible illness in a probable or confirmed COVID-19 case, unless there is a clear alternative cause of death that cannot be related to COVID-19 disease (e.g. trauma). There should be no period of complete recovery between the illness and death.

Further guidance for certification and classification (coding) of COVID-19 as cause of death is available here and here.

Annex 1: Data, table and figure notes

Caution must be taken when interpreting all data presented. Differences are to be expected between information products published by WHO, national public health authorities, and other sources using different inclusion criteria and different data cut-off times. While steps are taken to ensure accuracy and reliability, all data are subject to continuous verification and change. Case detection, definitions, testing strategies, reporting practice, and lag times differ between countries/territories/areas. These factors, amongst others, influence the counts presented, with variable underestimation of true case and death counts, and variable delays to reflecting these data at global level.

The designations employed, and the presentation of these materials do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement. Countries, territories and areas are arranged under the administering WHO region.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

[1] All references to Kosovo should be understood to be in the context of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999). In the map, number of cases of Serbia and Kosovo (UNSCR 1244, 1999) have been aggregated for visualization purposes.

*A small number of countries/territories/areas report combined probable and laboratory-confirmed cases; efforts are underway to identify these for notation in the data table. †Other: includes cases reported from international conveyances.

Due to the recent trend of countries conducting data reconciliation exercises which remove large numbers of cases or deaths from their total counts, WHO will now display such data as negative numbers in the "new cases" / "new deaths" columns as appropriate. This will aid readers in identifying when such adjustments occur. When additional details become available that allow the subtractions to be suitably apportioned to previous days, graphics will be updated accordingly. Prior situation reports will not be edited; see covid19.who.int for the most up-to-date data.

Additional table notes

ⁱ Transmission classification is based on a process of country/territory/area self-reporting. Classifications are reviewed on a weekly basis and may be revised as new information

becomes available. Differing degrees of transmission may be present within countries/territories/areas; classification is based on the highest category reported within a country/territory/area. Categories:

- No cases: with no confirmed cases;
- Sporadic cases: with one or more cases, imported or locally detected;
- Clusters of cases: experiencing cases, clustered in time, geographic location and/or by common exposures;
- Community transmission: experiencing larger outbreaks of local transmission defined through an assessment of factors including, but not limited to: large numbers of cases not linkable to transmission chains; large numbers of cases from sentinel lab surveillance; and/or multiple unrelated clusters in several areas of the country/territory/area;
- Pending: transmission classification has not been reported to WHO.

ii "Territories" include territories, areas, overseas dependencies and other jurisdictions of similar status.

Country, territory, or area-specific notes, updates and errata

- **Update on 11 August for Bolivia:** Death counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities for 9 August.
- Update on 11 August for The United Kingdom: Death counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities on 11 August.
- **Update on 11 August for Netherlands:** Death counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities from 5 to 9 August.
- **Update on 11 August for Kazakhstan:** Death counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities from 8 to 10 August.
- **Update on 11 August for Belgium:** Case counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities from 13 April to 10 August.