

The Role of Geospatial Technology in Education Sector

Htun Ko, PhD Professor and Head (University of Yangon) Kay Thwe Hlaing , PhD Associate Professor (Bago University) Geospatial technologies is an umbrella phrase associated with a suite of technologies including remote sensing(RS), Global Positioning System (GPS), Geographic Information System (GIS), information technologies (IT), and field sensors that help in capturing/storing/processing / displaying/disseminating information tied to a particular location.



- The geographers are always and mainly interested in location.
- Relationships that apply when location is excluded, such as a principle of chemical behavior, are secondary for the geographer.



•Those relationships that do include location are of primary concern to geographers, but from a different perspective than emphasized by non-geographers.

What is Background of GIS and RS Diploma Course in Geography Department, Yangon University ?

- The Department of Geography, YU has introduced the GIS and RS since 1996 with some supporting from relational departments, Forest Department.
- The first batch of Diploma in GIS and RS from Department of Geography, YU proudly has been launched in 1998.
- This is still standing as one of the graduate diploma course related with geospatial technology in education sector of Myanmar.
- At the present, this diploma program has been reached to batch (15) and also Geography Department totally issued **about 500** graduates of Diploma in GIS and RS.
- Most of the GIS and RS graduated students from YU are now reaching and providing in many government and private sectors related by using the geospatial data in their main implementations.

GIS Activities in Yangon University



What is history of GIS and RS Diploma Course in Geography Department, Dagon University ?

In 2012, Department of Geography, Dagon University started to teach the batch (1) of Diploma in GIS and RS. Already finished 4th Batch of Diploma Course in Dagon University. At the present, there are about 150 graduate diploma student in DU.



What is history of GIS and RS Diploma Course in Geography Department, Other Universities ?

- In 2015-2016 academic year, Department of Geography,
 Mandalay University can launch the first batch of diploma in GIS and RS
- Geography Departments from other Universities such as Pathein University, Bago University, Taunggyi University and Magway University provided the certificate courses of GIS and RS occasionally.
- Refresher course for all geography staffs are also often delievered for academic and research developing capacity building.

For the whole education sector?

- The main tasks of teaching departments branch into two: teaching and research to support the national development.
- Steering Committee of Geography Education in Myanmar included the geospatial technology related subjects in curriculum of B.A Geography Program but also M.A and PhD Programs.
- The geography researches are always and mainly in locational analysis and emphasized on spatial identity and regional developments.
- Therefore, Geography Department is already well known the effectiveness and significance of Geospatial Data in Myanmar Research Programme which are tends to the regional and sectoral development.

Geospatial Technology Module for Department of Geography

Module No	Module Name
Geog 2104	Fundamentals of Remote Sensing
Geog 2108	Fundamentals of GIS
Geog 3104	Descriptive Statistics in Geography
Geog 3110	Inferential Statistics in Geography
Geog 4105	Application of Geospatial Technology in Geographical Analysis
Geog 4110	Research Methodology in Geography and Field Training
Geog 5205	Geospatial Technology: Remote Sensing
Geog 5210	Spatial Analysis
Geog 5211	Geospatial Technology: GIS
Geog 633	Research Techniques in Geography
Geog 634	Regional Analysis

Who uses GIS and RS from Myanmar Geography Department?

- Undergraduate students in Geography Dept.
 - For Mapping and basis analysis for their field survey report
- Master students and PhD students
 - For their new finding in thesis (Spatial analysis and Hydrologic analysis)
- Distinguished Researches
 - Environmental geography, climatology
 - Geomorphology, hydrology and hazards analysis
 - Urban Geography and rural development
 - Land use/ land cover and agriculture geography
 - Economic geography and Human geography
 - Transportation geography
- Department
 - For developing geodatabase (facts about Myanmar)

Who uses GIS from other Department?

- Other disciplines which always use the geospatial data and technologies are Geology, Botany and Zoology in education sector.
- To provide the best findings and solutions of education researches from all disciplines including geography, validity of spatial data, spatial data accuracy, data synchronizing and data sharing are urgently need for all regional development and social welfare schemes.

Collaboration Universities with MOU

- Geography Departments of Cologne University (Germany) and University of Yangon
- Geography Departments of Pukyong National University and Dagon University

Area of Collaboration:

- (1) Staff Exchange and Training
 - Department of Geography, UY and Cologne University (Germany)
 - Department of Geography, UY and University of Maryland (USA)
 - Dagon University and PKNU University (Korea)
- (2) Student Training

1st Step: in HRD (GIS & RS) Courses

2nd Step: in M.A. and Ph. D. Degrees (GIS & RS)

(3) Joint Research Programs

- Department of Geography, Bago University and some Japanese Universities
- Heritage Inventory mapping (Cologne Uni. And YU, YCDC and DUHD)

(4) International Regional Science Meeting





