

# FINANCING

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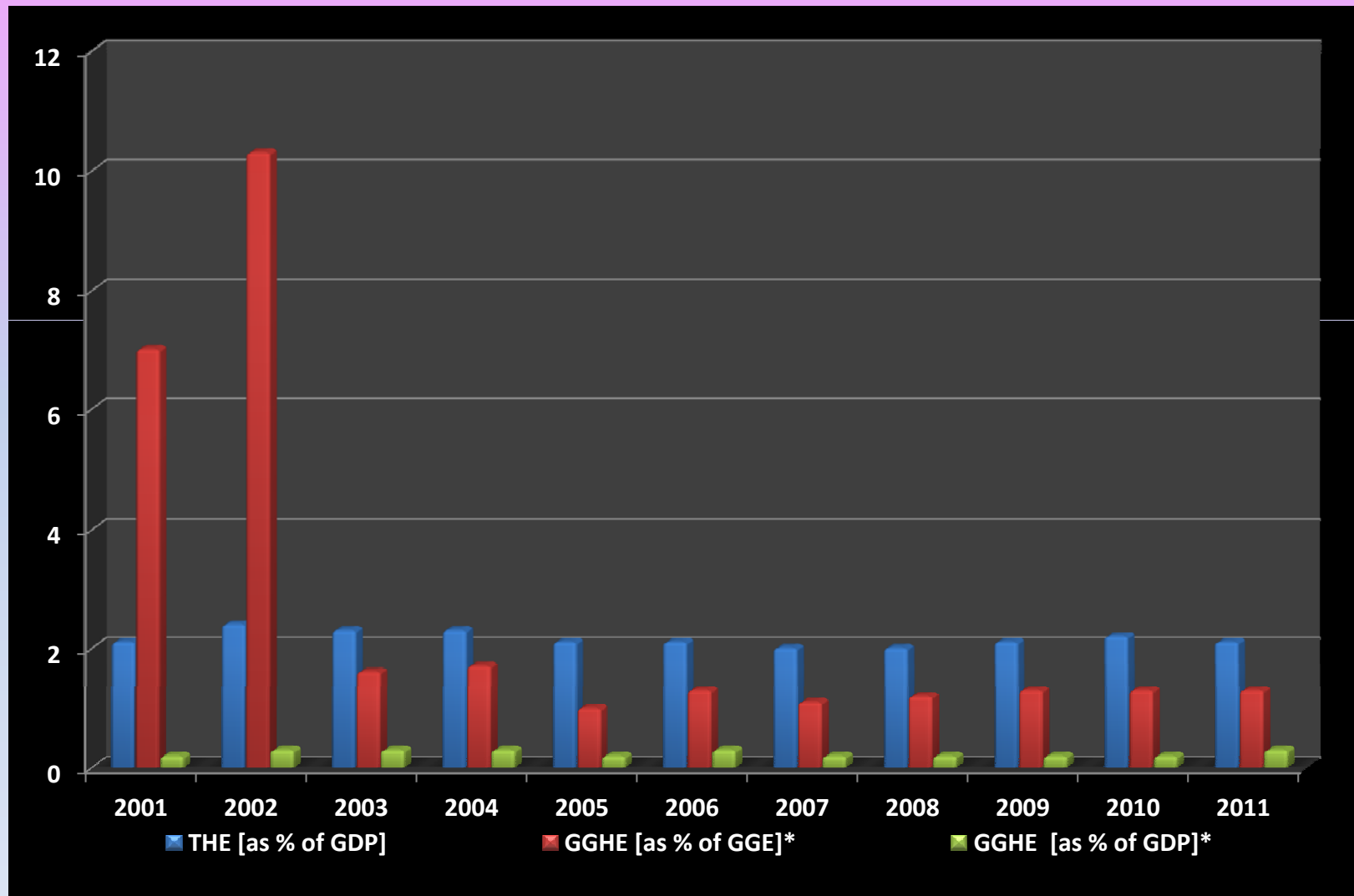
# Chapter 3: Financing

- **Health Expenditure**
- **Sources of Revenue and Financial Flows**
- **Statutory Financing System**
- **Out-of-pocket Payments**
- **Other Financing**
- **Payment Mechanisms**

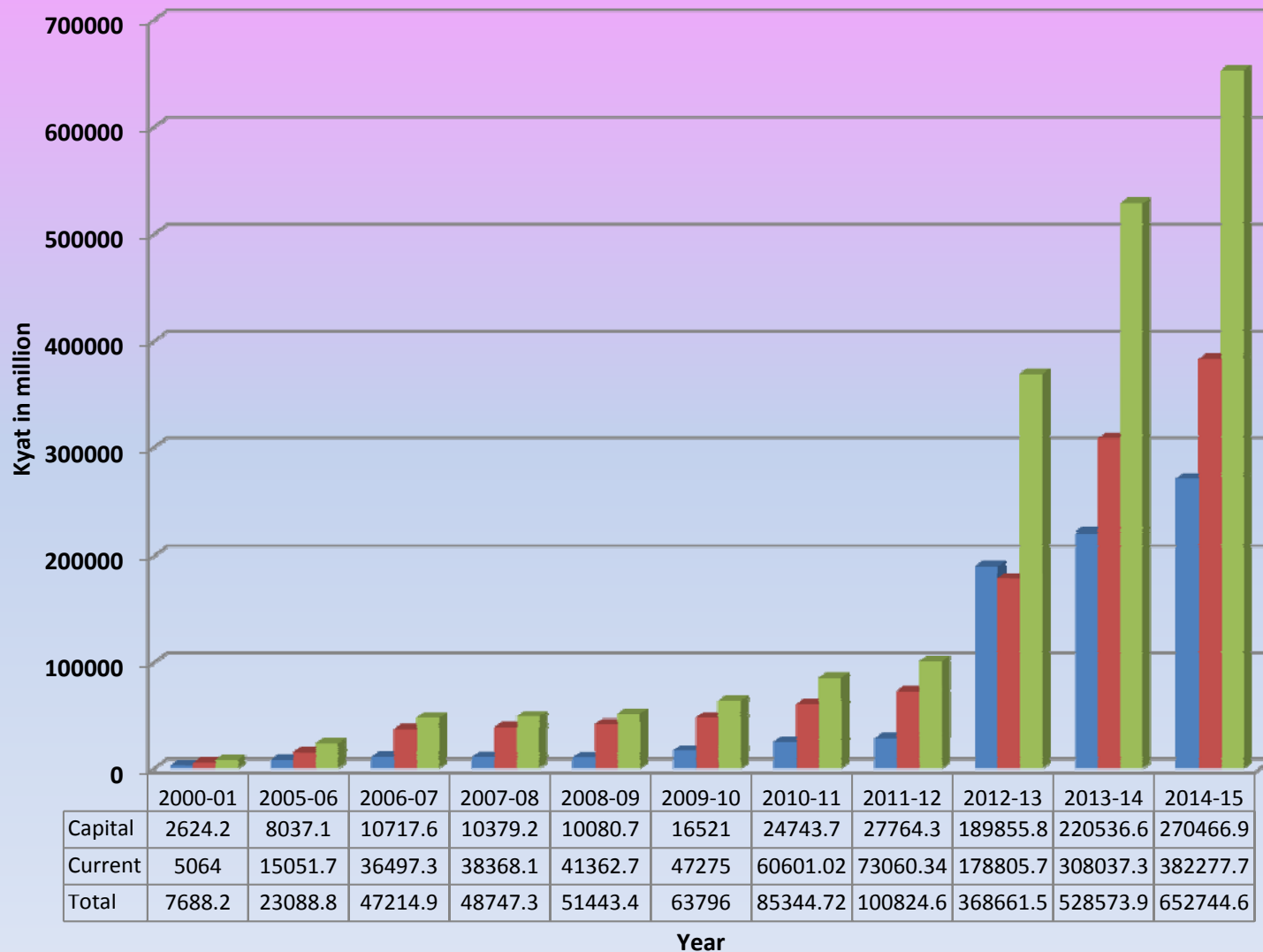
# Health Expenditures

- **Low investment in health sector since decades**
- **Lowest among countries of SEA and WP Regions**
  - **THE as % of GDP**
  - **GGHE as % of GGE**
  - **GGHE as % of GDP**

# Trends in Health Expenditures Myanmar 2001-2011



# Government Health Expenditure



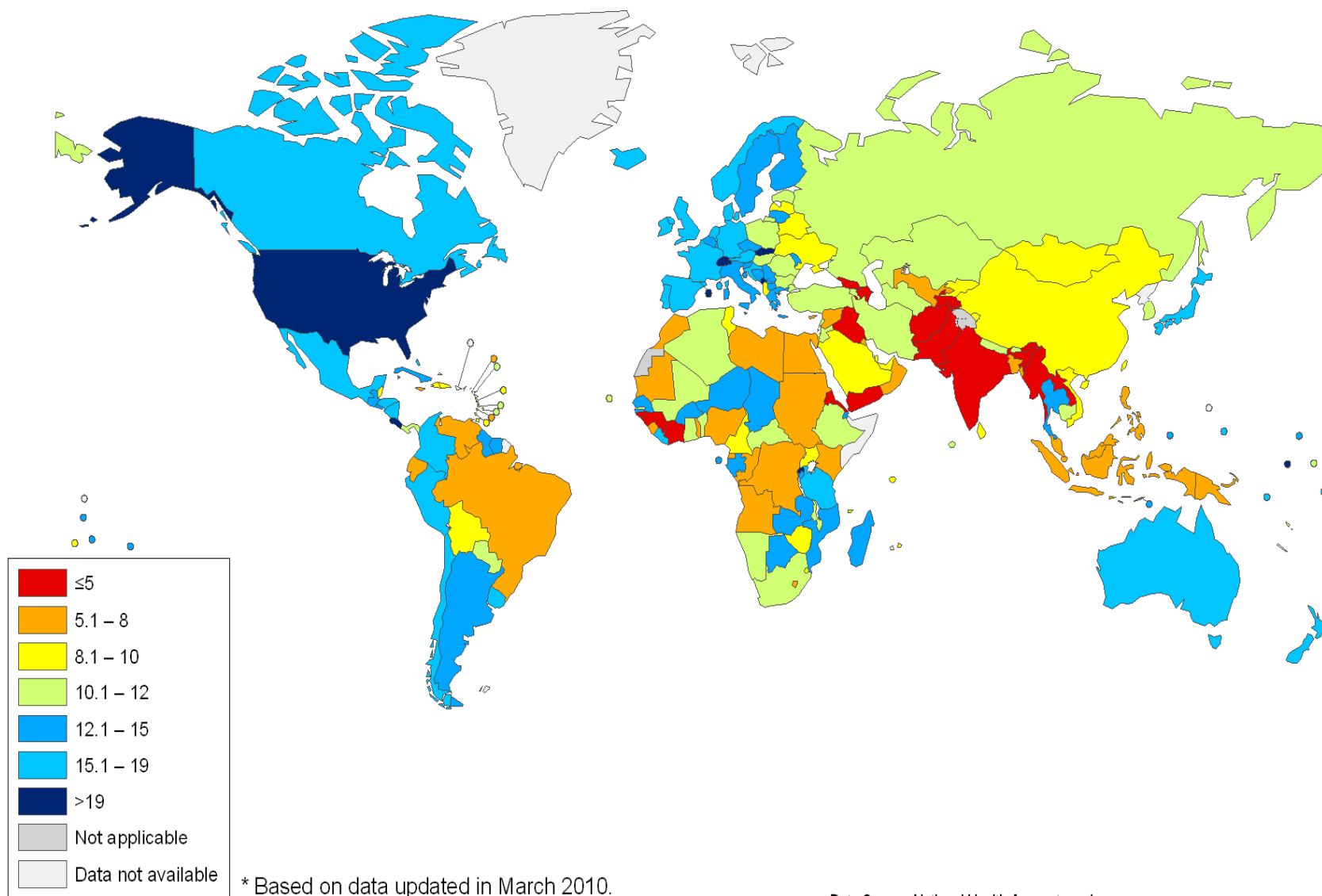
■ Capital ■ Current ■ Total

## Myanmar: Health Sector Investment

General Government Health Expenditure (GGHE) as percentage of General Government Expenditure (GGE) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

Financial Year	GGHE as % of GGE	GGHE as % of GDP
2010-2011	1.03	0.20
2011-2012	1.05	0.21
2012-2013	2.82	0.76
2013-2014	3.15	0.89
2014-2015	3.38	0.99

## Government expenditure on health, 2007 \* (share of the total government expenditure, %)



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Data Source: National Health Accounts series,  
World Health Organization  
Map Production: Public Health Information  
and Geographic Information Systems (GIS)  
World Health Organization

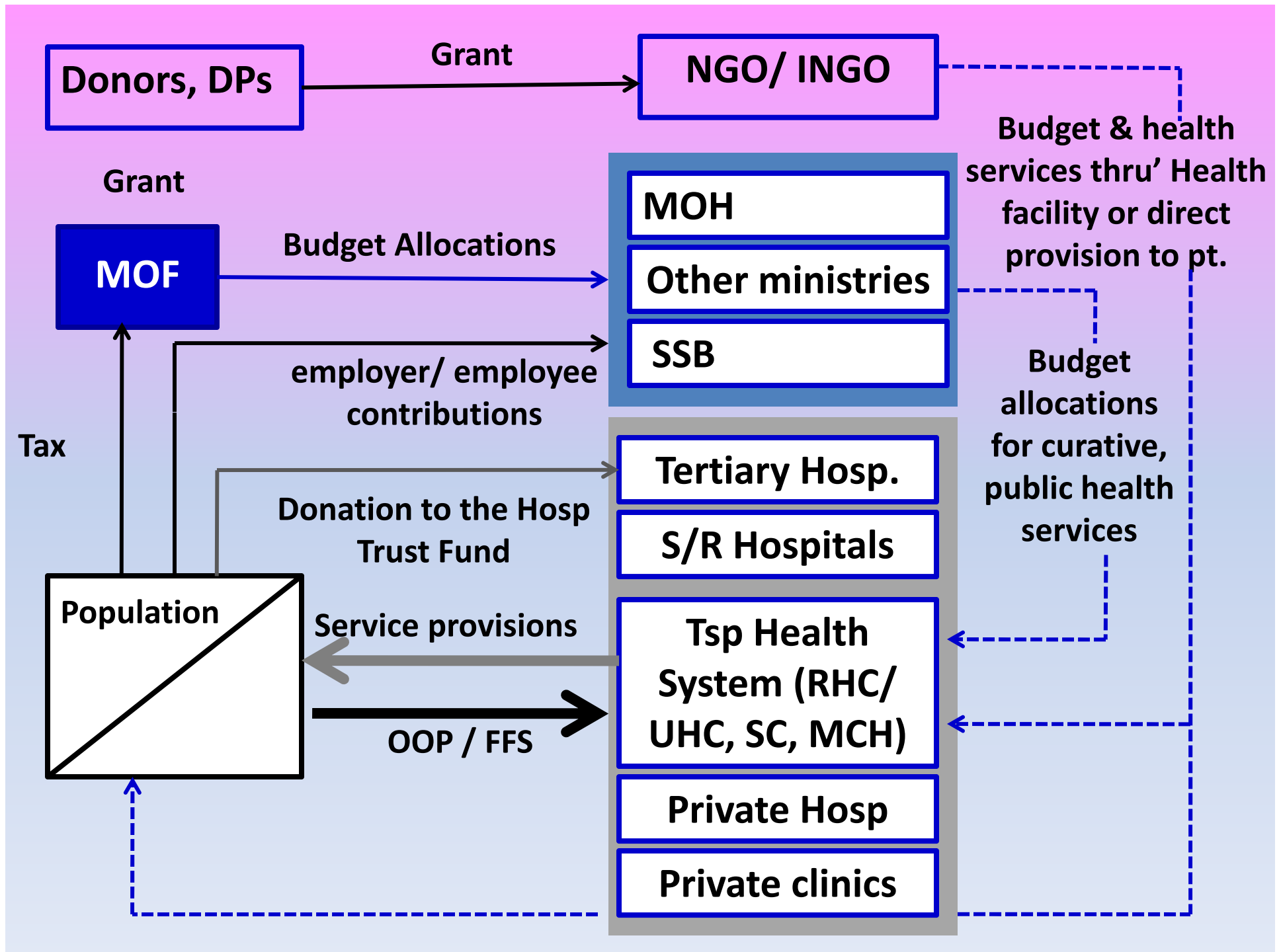


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# Sources of Revenue and Financial Flow

- **Sources:**
  - **Government**
  - **Employer/ Employee**
  - **Community**
  - **External**
- **Financial Flow**





# Statutory Financing

- **Very limited**
- **Only (1) % of population is covered by SSB  
(SSB Expenditure was 1.3 % of GGHE)**
- **Social Security Law 2012**
- **UHC Strategies**

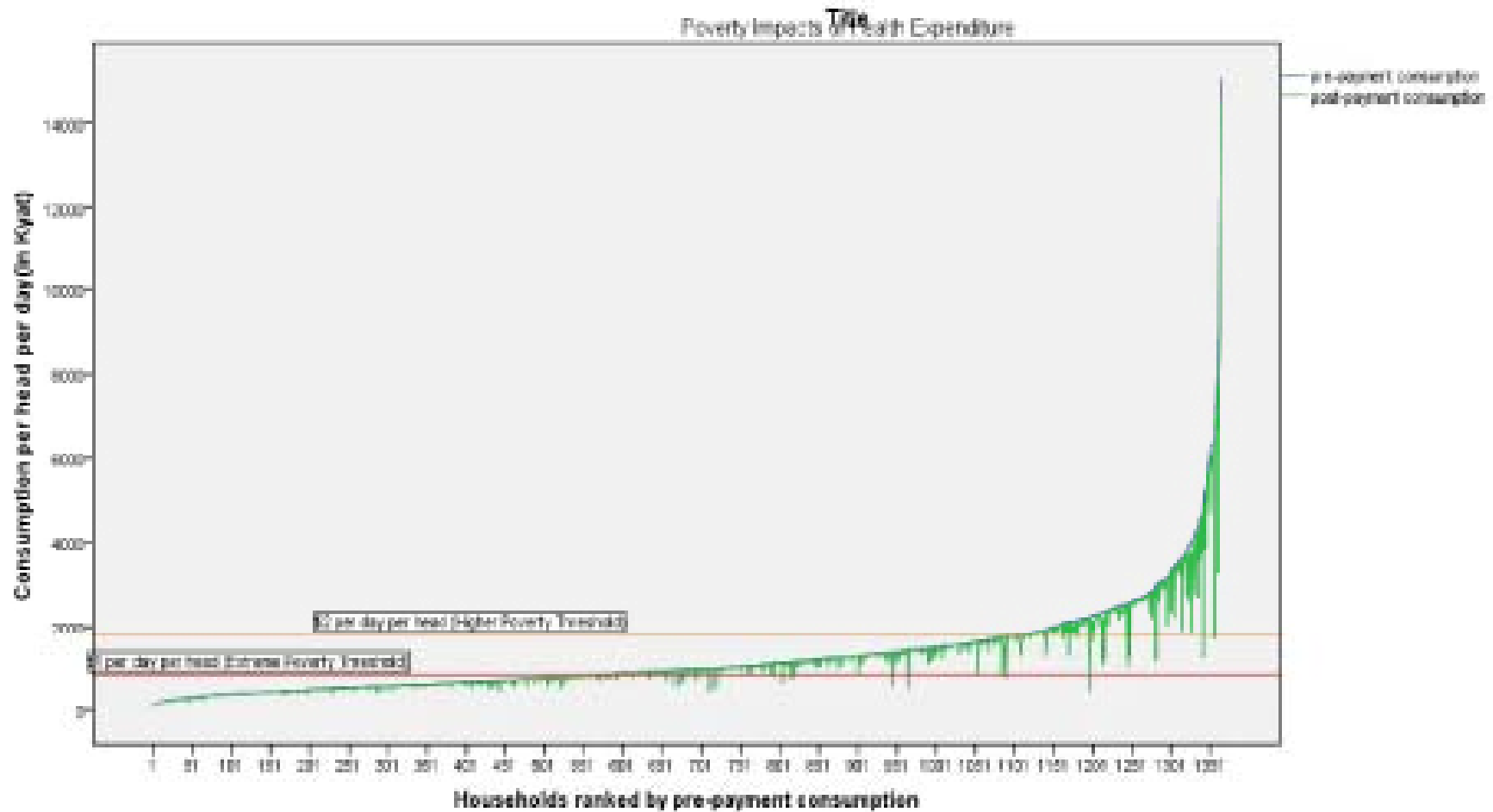
# Out-of-pocket payments

- **2009 onwards, OOP as share of THE - decline**
- **But still significant and high – over 75%**
- **Private sector - dominant source of health financing**

# Expenditure by Financing Agents as % of Total Health Expenditure (2001-2011)

Financing Agents	2001	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Ministry of Health	11.31	7.77	10.65	10.08	10.28	11.40	11.67
Other Ministries	0.80	1.06	0.93	0.84	0.94	3.68	3.78
Social Security Scheme	0.39	0.18	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.51	0.48
Private Household OOP	87.46	90.65	84.33	85.12	82.16	76.60	78.79
Non-profit Institutions Serving Households (INGOs)	0.04	0.34	3.90	3.81	6.47	7.81	5.28
THE	73729	259491	453670	594241	715182	765167	810318

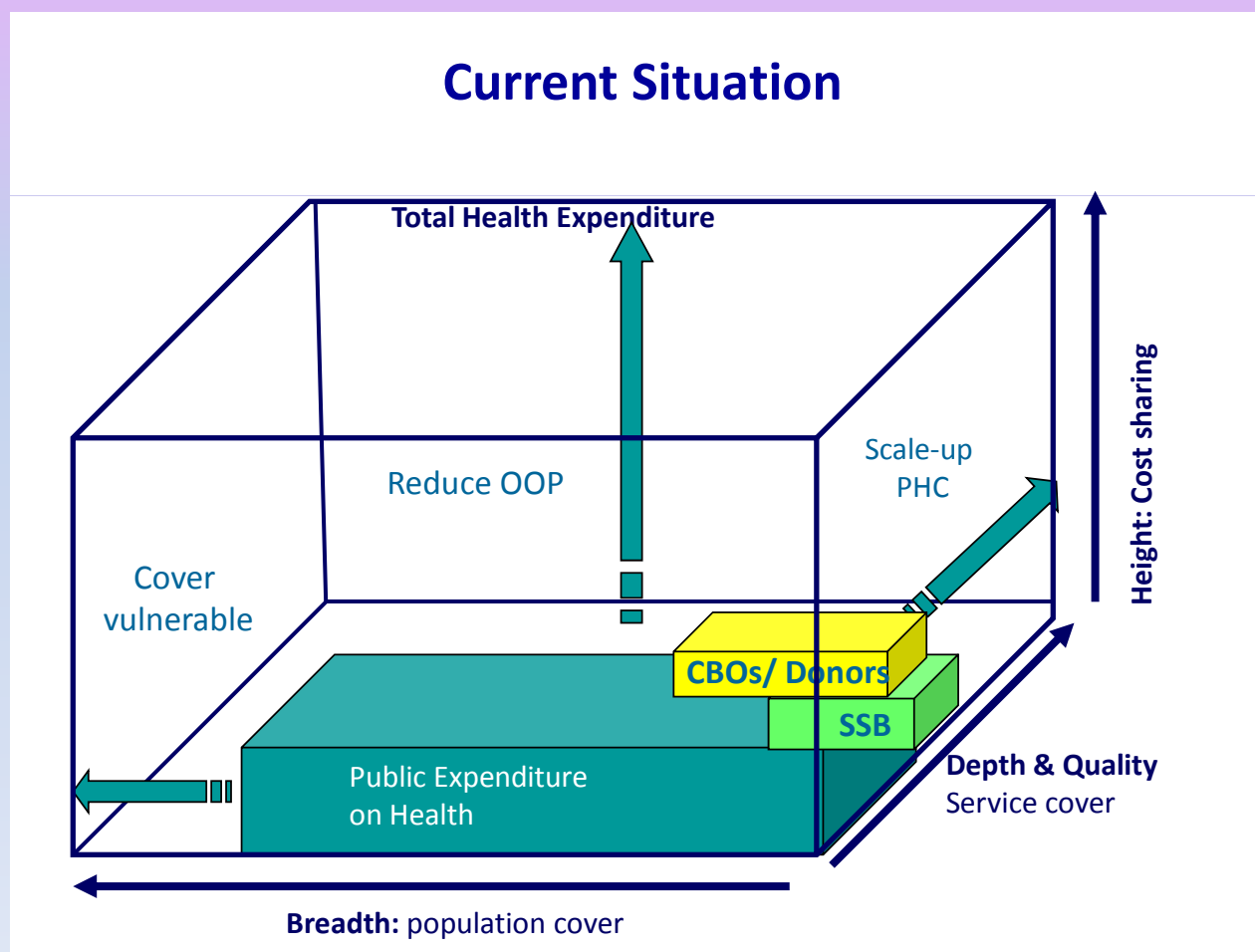
# Direct Payment and its poverty impact



# Other Financing

- **Parallel health systems**
- **External sources of funds**
- **Other sources of financing**

# Main Investments Required to Achieve UHC



# Payment Mechanisms

- **Paying for health services**
- **Paying for health workers**



# Provider payment mechanisms

Provider	Payers			
	MOH	Other Ministries	SSB	Direct Payment
GPs	NA	NA	NA	FFS
Hospital OPD and In-pt care	Salary	Salary	Salary	FFS
Hospital dispensary	Salary	Salary	Salary	FFS
Pharmacies	Salary	Salary	Salary	FFS
Dentist	Salary	Salary	Salary	FFS
Public Health Services	Salary	Salary	Salary	No

**Thank you for your kind attention**